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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

MILK: FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME, BY STATES
REVISED ESTIMATES - 1940-44 1/

This report gives revised estimates of farm production of milk, disposition of the milk produced, and income from it for the years 1940-44. Every five years, when data from the Census of Agriculture become available, currently issued annual estimates are reviewed and, if necessary, revised in line with information from the Census and other sources. Where estimates for the census year are revised, those for the inter-censal years are adjusted to provide the best possible measure of year-to-year change from one Census to another. Most of the new information considered in connection with the accompanying revisions came from two sources -- the 1945 Census of Agriculture and the Government Dairy Production Payment Program.

Data from the Census considered in making these revisions were: number of all cows and heifers 2 years old and over on farms January 1; number of cows milked during 1944; milk produced during 1944; and milk, butterfat in cream, and butter sold during 1944. The extended period of the 1945 enumeration, which in some States lasted as long as 6 months, added to difficulties in evaluating figures obtained on such items as milk production which varies seasonally, and from which the level of production at the time of enumeration tends to influence the reported level of the annual figure. This factor had to be considered in basing revisions on Census data. As usual, the Census material was also analyzed for incompleteness of coverage and for weaknesses inherent to obtaining accurate annual reports on production or sales which farmers think of only in terms of daily, weekly, or monthly totals. Slight differences in groupings on milk and cream data between the Census and annual estimates were also taken into account in the revisions.

The Dairy Production Payment Program provided information on the amounts of milk and butterfat sold by farmers in 1944 and 1945 on which Government dairy production incentive payments were made. While these indicated a minimum level of sales of milk and butterfat in each State, allowances had to be made for incompleteness of coverage of the program and for differences in definition between the payment data and the items on which estimates were made.

Indications of milk cow numbers and milk production from these new sources were considered along with current sample data from crop reporters, special dairy reporters, and farmers reporting on semi-annual livestock surveys; assessment data; and State farm census material. Review data on milk utilization, used in connection with disposition and sales estimates included; dairy plant records of milk and cream receipts; milk equivalent of manufactured dairy products; data from milk control agencies, and indications of milk and cream consumption. The revised estimates shown here were adopted as the figures which appear to best represent the true level of the several items and their changes from year to year.

Numbers of farms contributing to the milk supply

Numbers of farms reporting production and sales of milk and various milk products, as reported in the 1945 Census of Agriculture enumeration, are shown in table 11. Out of a total of 5.9 million farms in the United States, 4.5 million, about three-fourths of the total, reported milk produced in 1944. Some 2.5 million, or slightly more than half of those with milk production, reported income from dairy products sold. Farms reporting whole milk sold totaled 1.2 million, those reporting cream sold, 1.2 million, and farms reporting farm-churned butter sold, .2 million. Since some individual farms reported more than one product sold, the total number of farms for the three individual items exceeds the number reporting on the value of dairy products. Only 559 thousand farms were classified as "dairy farms" on the basis of receiving more than half of their income from sales of milk, cream, or butter.

1/ Prepared by John L. Wilson and Glenn E. Casey, Agricultural Statisticians, under the general direction of B. H. Bennett, Head, Division of Dairy Statistics.

Washington, D. C.
April 1947

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Table 1 - Production and disposition of milk on farms, by States, 1940 1/

Production of milk and milk products										Disposition of milk produced											
State and Division	Number of milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/		Percent- age of butter- fat in milk	Total production on farms 2/		Butter churned on farms		Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced				Milk sold or utilized for preparation of dairy products sold from farms								
		Milk	Butter-fat		Milk	Butter-fat	Milk	Butter made	Fed to calves	Consumed in the farm household		Total used on farms	For farm-churned butter sold	As cream		Total utilized for products sold from farms					
										As milk	As cream			As milk	As cream						
Thous.	Pounds	Percent	Thous.	lb.	lb.	Thous.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	
Maine	130	4,830	203	4.2	628	26	104	5,200	13	71	44	128	60	300	100	500	300	40	300	100	500
N. H.	73	4,940	193	3.9	73	14	17	850	34	31	7	45	10	260	40	316	6	6	260	40	316
Vt.	279	5,100	209	4.1	1,423	58	21	1,100	34	58	5	97	16	203	51	1,326	56	56	1,203	51	1,326
Mass.	135	6,000	240	4.0	810	32	8	410	16	46	5	67	3	591	142	743	7	7	591	142	743
R. I.	21	6,500	254	3.9	136	5	1	30	3	6	1	10	1	105	20	126	5	5	105	20	126
Conn.	116	5,780	220	3.8	670	25	8	350	17	37	6	60	2	485	118	610	140	6	485	118	610
N. Y.	1,325	5,780	220	3.8	7,658	291	136	6,000	253	366	61	680	75	140	6,343	6,978	75	140	6,343	75	6,978
N. J.	148	6,550	255	3.9	969	38	8	350	18	43	6	67	2	753	146	902	1	1	753	146	902
Pa.	860	5,460	213	3.9	4,696	183	221	10,000	108	389	102	599	119	134	3,264	4,097	119	134	3,264	119	4,097
N. ATL.	3,087	5,621	217.7	3.87	17,351	672	524	24,290	469	1,047	237	1,753	287	390	13,304	15,598	287	390	13,304	1,617	15,598
Ohio	990	4,640	190	4.1	4,594	188	156	7,800	133	508	110	751	46	870	2,632	3,183	46	870	2,632	295	3,183
Ind.	738	4,370	184	4.2	3,225	135	78	7,800	77	384	58	519	20	1,638	1,950	2,783	20	1,638	1,950	295	2,783
Ill.	1,061	4,890	188	3.85	5,188	200	176	8,200	130	516	139	785	37	1,297	2,775	3,403	37	1,297	2,775	294	3,403
Mich.	908	5,450	215	3.95	4,949	195	144	6,500	173	414	95	682	14	1,549	2,449	2,200	14	1,549	2,449	220	2,467
Wis.	2,185	5,850	216	3.7	12,665	469	31	1,400	173	528	18	951	13	1,945	9,591	11,714	13	1,945	9,591	165	11,714
N. C.	5,862	5,224	202.5	3.88	30,621	1,187	585	27,900	918	2,350	420	3,688	165	6,559	19,085	26,933	165	6,559	19,085	1,124	26,933
Minn.	1,632	5,150	185	3.6	8,405	303	121	5,300	261	540	105	906	16	6,140	1,213	7,499	16	6,140	1,213	130	7,499
Iowa	1,383	4,780	182	3.8	6,611	251	140	6,200	218	538	126	867	14	4,907	717	5,762	14	4,907	717	124	5,762
Mo.	903	3,750	161	4.3	3,386	146	280	14,000	91	526	250	1,402	30	1,402	919	1,658	30	1,402	919	168	2,519
N. Dak.	484	4,370	164	3.75	2,115	79	218	9,500	74	176	204	454	14	1,553	43	51	14	1,553	43	51	1,661
S. Dak.	456	3,830	146	3.8	1,746	66	120	5,300	54	162	112	333	8	1,294	59	52	8	1,294	59	52	1,413
Nebr.	605	4,280	163	3.8	2,589	98	188	8,300	96	268	177	541	11	1,695	235	1,048	11	1,695	235	107	2,048
Kans.	708	4,040	162	4.0	2,860	114	175	7,900	103	331	161	595	14	1,649	465	2,265	14	1,649	465	137	2,265
N. W. C.	6,171	4,491	171.3	3.81	27,712	1,057	1,242	56,500	869	2,541	1,135	4,545	107	18,640	3,651	769	107	18,640	3,651	769	23,167
Del.	33	4,360	174	4.0	144	6	6	270	3	15	3	21	3	100	18	123	3	100	18	123	123
Md.	192	4,800	192	4.0	922	37	45	2,100	18	92	22	132	23	647	101	790	23	647	101	101	790
Va.	402	3,760	162	4.3	1,512	65	400	19,500	44	357	313	714	87	174	798	98	87	174	798	98	798
N. Va.	224	3,460	149	4.3	775	33	192	9,600	25	114	156	399	36	114	115	111	25	114	115	111	376
N. C.	333	3,930	177	4.5	1,309	59	526	27,000	18	422	428	868	98	64	177	102	98	64	177	102	441
S. C.	153	3,520	153	4.5	539	24	214	11,200	6	174	178	358	36	15	59	71	6	15	59	71	181
Ga.	329	3,400	144	4.5	1,953	47	464	24,500	12	301	378	691	86	43	136	97	12	43	136	97	362
Fla.	101	3,400	144	4.25	343	15	35	1,800	3	52	28	83	7	6	172	260	7	6	172	75	260
S. ATL.	1,767	3,733	161.9	4.34	6,597	286	1,882	95,570	129	1,631	1,506	3,266	376	437	1,845	673	376	437	1,845	673	3,331
Ky.	526	3,500	154	4.4	1,841	81	380	19,500	35	496	345	876	35	412	372	965	35	412	372	146	965
Tenn.	537	3,390	151	4.45	1,820	81	507	26,000	284	395	423	843	84	284	525	917	84	284	525	84	917
Ala.	363	3,150	142	4.5	1,143	51	552	29,500	10	311	485	806	67	43	154	73	67	43	154	73	337
Miss.	480	2,490	112	4.5	1,195	54	411	21,500	11	278	384	673	27	135	312	48	27	135	312	48	522
Ark.	439	3,040	134	4.4	1,335	59	420	21,000	12	317	384	713	36	335	166	85	36	335	166	85	622
La.	283	2,220	100	4.5	628	28	105	5,500	6	246	95	347	10	34	166	71	6	34	166	71	281
Okla.	704	3,380	145	4.3	2,380	102	273	13,500	55	479	247	781	26	1,119	306	148	55	1,119	306	148	1,599
Tex.	1,310	3,200	141	4.4	4,192	184	800	41,000	59	1,007	634	1,700	166	1,010	1,006	310	166	1,010	1,006	310	2,492
S. O.	4,642	3,131	137.9	4.40	14,534	640	3,448	177,500	213	3,529	2,997	6,739	451	3,372	3,007	965	451	3,372	3,007	965	7,795
Mont.	148	4,650	184	3.95	688	27	69	3,100	24	77	58	159	11	363	89	528	11	363	89	66	528
Idaho	207	5,930	231	3.9	1,228	48	39	1,860	31	107	35	173	4	501	510	1,055	4	501	510	40	1,055
Wyo.	65	4,500	169	3.75	3,012	11	27	1,220	10	37	24	71	3	128	63	27	10	128	63	27	23
Colo.	218	4,660	177	3.8	1,016	39	64	2,850	39	116	56	211	8	414	310	73	8	414	310	73	805
N. Mex.	71	4,040	170	4.2	287	12	30	1,400	5	51	26	82	4	115	50	205	4	115	50	36	205
Ariz.	43	5,400	205	3.8	232	9	11	510	6	25	9	40	2	48	104	38	2	48	104	38	132
Utah	96	5,730	215	3.75	550	21	25	1,120	17	61	22	100	3	116	296	35	3	116	296	35	450
Nev.	19	5,600	207	3.7	1,06	4	3	150	4	7	3	14	1	59	18	23	4	59	18	23	92
Wash.	328	6,100	256	4.2	2,001	84	81	3,900	68	156	73	297	8	598	953	140	8	598	953	140	1,704
Oreg.	248	5,620	253	4.5	1,394	63	46	2,400	50	127	45	220	3	518	567	86	3	518	567	86	1,174
Calif.	705	6,940	267	3.85	4,893	188	53	2,400	142	201	44	387	9	786	3,313	398	9	786	3,313	398	4,506
WEST	2,148	5,906	235.6	3.99	12,687	506	448	20,930	396	965	393	1,754	55	3,646	6,278	954	55	3,646	6,278	954	10,933
U. S.	23,677	4,625	183.6	3.97	109,502	4,348	8,129	402,690	2,994	12,063	6,688	21,745	1,441	33,044	67,170	6,102	1,441	33,044	67,170	6,102	87,757

1/ Revised. 2/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded. 3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms. 4/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

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Table 2 - Farm dairy products: Quantities sold, price and value; value of products consumed in the farm household; and gross farm income from dairy products, by States, 1940 1/

State and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants and dealers (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants and dealers at wholesale			Milk and cream retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter, cream and milk				Value of milk products consumed in household on farms where produced	Gross farm income from dairy products
	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per lb. of butterfat	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per 100 lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold, milk equiv.	Price per quart	Value of sales	Milk utilized	Average returns		Value of sales		
														Per 100 lb. milk	Per lb. butterfat			
	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	
Maine	3,000	32	960	1,690	34	575	300	2.10	6,300	47	10.2	4,794	500	2.53	12,629	2,910	15,539	
N. H.	4,400	31	1,364	2,400	34	816	260	2.20	5,720	19	10.9	2,071	316	2.54	8,022	965	8,987	
Vt.	800	32	256	2,420	34	823	1,203	1.90	22,857	24	9.6	2,304	1,326	1.98	26,240	1,247	27,487	
Mass.	170	32	54	290	34	99	591	2.65	15,662	66	13.0	8,580	743	3.28	24,395	1,673	26,068	
R. I.	9	32	3	40	34	14	105	2.70	2,835	9	12.2	1,098	126	3.13	3,950	219	4,169	
Conn.	90	31	28	190	33	63	485	2.65	12,852	55	12.4	6,820	610	3.24	19,763	1,393	21,156	
N. Y.	3,300	31	1,023	5,220	28	1,462	6,333	2.00	126,860	195	10.5	20,475	6,978	2.15	149,820	9,180	159,000	
N. J.	1,000	31	311	40	32	13	733	2.80	21,084	68	13.8	9,384	902	3.18	30,512	1,656	32,168	
Pa.	5,400	29	1,566	5,120	29	1,495	3,284	2.05	66,912	270	11.4	30,780	4,097	2.46	100,743	12,079	112,822	
N. ATL.	13,349	30.5	4,070	15,250	30.3	4,616	13,304	2.11	281,082	753	11.5	86,306	15,598	2.44	376,074	31,322	407,396	
Ohio	2,300	30	690	35,410	27	9,561	2,632	1.75	46,060	137	10.1	13,837	3,843	1.83	70,148	11,309	81,457	
Ind.	1,000	30	300	37,540	27	10,136	1,638	1.85	30,303	70	10.2	7,140	2,706	1.77	47,879	7,823	55,702	
Ill.	1,700	30	510	49,160	27	13,273	2,775	1.65	45,788	137	9.7	13,289	4,403	1.65	72,860	10,808	83,668	
Mich.	2,200	30	660	59,640	30	17,892	2,449	1.80	44,082	102	9.5	9,690	4,267	1.69	72,324	8,602	80,926	
Wis.	600	30	180	21,580	31	9,591	1,324	1.40	13,274	77	8.6	6,622	11,714	1.41	164,697	7,699	172,396	
N. M.	1,800	30.0	540	253,330	29.4	74,483	19,085	1.57	300,507	523	9.7	50,578	26,933	1.59	427,908	46,241	474,149	
Minn.	700	30	210	216,130	30	64,839	1,213	1.55	18,802	60	8.9	5,340	7,499	1.19	89,191	7,676	96,867	
Iowa	600	30	180	179,600	29	52,084	717	1.65	11,830	58	9.2	5,336	5,762	1.20	69,430	7,968	77,398	
Mo.	1,500	27	405	56,500	25	14,125	919	1.75	16,082	75	8.7	6,786	2,519	1.48	31,398	11,485	42,883	
N. Dak.	600	28	168	56,680	27	15,304	43	1.85	796	24	8.8	2,112	1,661	1.11	18,380	4,218	22,598	
S. Dak.	350	29	102	47,100	26	12,246	59	1.55	914	24	8.9	2,136	1,413	1.09	15,398	2,987	18,385	
Nebr.	500	29	145	61,870	26	16,086	235	1.70	3,995	50	8.7	4,350	2,048	1.20	24,576	5,340	29,916	
Kans.	590	29	188	62,660	26	16,292	465	1.70	7,905	64	9.2	5,888	2,265	1.34	30,273	6,593	36,866	
N. W. C.	4,900	28.5	1,398	660,1540	28.1	190,976	3,651	1.65	60,324	358	8.9	31,948	23,167	1.23	284,046	46,267	330,913	
Del.	120	28	34	80	28	22	100	2.05	2,050	8	10.1	808	123	2.37	2,914	427	3,341	
Md.	1,050	26	273	720	26	187	647	2.40	15,528	47	10.0	4,700	790	2.62	20,688	2,987	23,675	
Va.	4,200	22	924	6,960	25	1,440	439	2.60	11,414	46	10.2	4,692	798	2.35	18,770	15,745	34,515	
N. Va.	1,800	25	450	4,670	25	1,168	115	2.15	2,472	52	10.1	5,252	376	2.48	9,342	9,275	18,617	
N. C.	5,000	23	1,150	2,660	24	638	177	2.80	4,956	47	11.8	5,546	441	2.79	12,290	23,715	36,005	
S. C.	1,900	25	475	630	25	158	59	2.90	1,711	33	10.8	3,564	181	3.26	5,908	11,475	17,383	
Ga.	4,500	23	1,035	1,750	23	412	136	2.85	3,876	45	11.1	4,995	362	2.85	10,318	19,352	29,670	
Fla.	350	29	102	250	29	72	172	3.15	5,418	35	14.4	5,040	260	4.09	10,632	3,272	13,904	
N. ATL.	18,920	23.5	4,443	17,760	24.8	4,397	1,845	2.57	47,425	313	11.1	34,597	3,331	2.73	90,862	86,248	177,110	
Ky.	1,800	25	450	17,180	24	4,123	372	1.65	6,138	68	9.6	6,528	965	1.79	17,239	15,054	32,293	
Tenn.	4,300	22	946	11,870	25	2,968	525	1.95	10,238	39	9.6	3,744	977	1.83	17,896	14,969	32,865	
Ala.	3,600	22	792	1,800	23	414	194	2.10	3,234	34	10.3	3,502	337	2.36	7,942	18,786	26,728	
Miss.	1,400	26	364	5,820	25	1,455	312	1.80	5,616	22	9.8	2,156	522	1.84	9,591	12,181	21,772	
Ark.	1,800	26	468	13,740	25	3,435	166	1.80	2,988	40	9.8	3,920	622	1.74	10,811	12,197	23,008	
La.	500	27	135	4,430	25	358	166	2.30	3,818	33	10.0	3,300	281	2.71	7,611	9,241	16,852	
Ore.	1,300	28	364	46,210	25	11,552	306	1.70	5,202	69	9.2	6,348	1,599	1.47	23,466	10,672	34,138	
Tex.	8,500	27	2,295	41,920	25	10,480	1,006	2.10	21,126	144	10.1	14,544	2,492	1.94	48,445	31,835	80,280	
N. O.	23,200	25.1	5,814	139,970	24.9	34,785	3,007	1.94	58,360	449	9.8	44,042	7,795	1.83	143,001	124,935	267,936	
Mont.	500	30	150	13,900	27	3,753	89	2.00	1,780	31	10.3	3,193	529	1.68	8,876	2,268	11,144	
Idaho	200	31	62	19,290	29	5,594	510	1.50	7,650	19	8.9	1,691	1,055	1.42	14,997	2,016	17,013	
Wyo.	150	30	45	4,760	27	1,285	63	1.50	945	13	10.2	1,326	221	1.63	3,601	994	4,595	
Colo.	350	29	102	15,070	26	3,918	310	1.55	4,805	34	9.5	3,230	805	1.50	12,055	2,580	14,635	
N. Mex.	190	28	53	4,630	26	1,204	50	2.40	1,200	17	10.5	1,785	205	2.07	4,242	1,594	5,836	
Ariz.	80	31	25	1,810	30	543	104	1.60	1,664	18	10.7	1,926	192	2.17	4,158	738	4,896	
Utah	140	32	45	4,330	30	1,299	216	1.45	4,292	16	7.7	1,232	450	1.53	6,868	1,270	8,138	
Nev.	20	32	6	2,170	30	661	7	9.3	324	7	9.3	651	92	1.77	1,632	1,777	1,809	
Wash.	400	31	124	24,700	29	7,163	958	1.55	14,849	65	10.0	6,500	1,704	1.68	28,636	3,847	32,483	
Oreg.	180	31	56	22,430	29	6,505	567	1.85	10,490	40	10.5	4,200	1,174	1.81	21,251	3,077	24,328	
Calif.	400	31	124	30,340	31	9,405	3,313	1.85	61,290	185	11.2	20,720	4,506	2.03	91,539	4,974	96,513	
WEST	2,610	30.3	792	143,430	28.8	41,320	6,218	1.74	109,289	445	10.4	46,454	10,933	1.81	197,855	23,535	221,390	
U. S.	70,779	26.6	18,857	1,250,280	28.0	350,577	47,170	1.82	856,987	2,841	10.3	293,925	87,757	1.73	1,520,346	358,548	1,878,894	

1/ Revisited. 2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

3/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

4/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household. 5/ Cash receipts from farm marketings.

Table 3 - Production and disposition of milk on farms, by States, 1941 1/

Production of milk and milk products										Disposition of milk produced									
State and Division	Number of milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/		Percent- age of butter- fat in milk	Total production on farms 3/		Butter churned on farms		Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced				Milk sold or utilized for preparation of dairy products sold from farms				Total utilized for products sold		
		Milk	Butter- fat		Milk	Butter- fat	Milk used	Butter made	Fed to calves	As milk or cream	As butter	Total used on farms	For farm- churned butter sold	For deliveries to plants and dealers As cream	For retail sales of milk and cream by farmers 4/				
Thous.	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Thous. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.		
Maine	125	5,010	210	4.2	626	26	96	4,800	13	72	129	52	36	305	104	497			
N. H.	70	5,020	196	3.9	351	14	17	690	8	30	45	10	6	250	40	306			
Vt.	279	5,200	213	4.1	1,451	59	22	1,150	35	57	98	16	37	1,252	48	1,353			
Mass.	135	6,060	242	4.0	818	33	8	400	16	46	67	3	6	602	140	751			
R. I.	21	6,500	254	3.9	136	5	1	26	3	6	1	10	1	105	20	126			
Conn.	116	5,900	224	3.8	684	26	8	350	16	38	60	2	4	503	115	624			
N. Y.	1,340	7,880	223	3.8	7,879	299	140	6,200	246	358	669	75	139	6,591	405	7,210			
N. J.	151	6,740	263	3.9	1,018	40	7	300	18	42	65	2	1	804	146	953			
Pa.	882	5,520	215	3.9	4,869	190	217	9,800	117	387	604	117	127	3,466	555	4,265			
N. ATL.	3,119	5,717	221.9	3.88	17,832	692	516	23,876	472	1,036	239	1,747	357	13,878	1,573	16,085			
Ohio	1,010	4,720	194	4.1	4,767	195	150	7,500	131	497	734	144	770	2,929	290	4,033			
Ind.	760	4,520	190	4.2	3,435	144	72	3,700	86	167	54	18	860	1,905	145	2,928			
Ill.	1,082	5,040	194	3.85	5,453	210	150	7,000	136	494	120	30	1,320	3,063	290	4,703			
Mich.	935	5,480	216	3.95	5,124	202	128	5,800	179	421	86	42	1,460	2,718	218	4,436			
Wis.	2,230	6,110	226	3.7	13,625	504	29	1,300	422	524	16	13	1,660	10,828	162	12,663			
N. E. C.	6,017	5,385	208.6	3.87	32,404	1,255	529	25,300	954	2,303	382	147	6,070	21,443	1,105	28,765			
Minn.	1,665	5,300	191	3.6	8,824	318	92	4,000	265	537	81	11	6,353	1,450	127	7,981			
Iowa	1,412	4,880	185	3.8	6,891	262	124	5,500	194	535	113	28	5,153	763	122	6,049			
Mo.	930	3,830	165	4.3	3,562	153	274	13,700	98	521	246	28	1,419	1,100	150	2,697			
N. Dak.	511	4,470	168	3.75	2,284	86	199	8,700	81	180	188	449	11	1,727	50	47	1,835		
S. Dak.	477	3,830	146	3.8	1,827	69	106	4,700	62	166	99	327	7	1,378	66	49	1,500		
Nebr.	617	4,460	169	3.8	2,752	105	183	8,100	105	266	173	10	1,486	247	105	2,208			
Nebr.	736	4,310	172	4.0	3,172	127	170	7,700	114	328	157	599	13	1,866	562	132	2,513		
N. E. C.	6,348	4,618	176.4	3.82	29,312	1,120	1,148	52,400	919	2,533	1,057	4,509	91	19,742	4,238	732	24,803		
Del.	34	4,540	182	4.0	154	6	5	250	3	16	3	22	2	111	17	132			
Pa.	198	4,850	194	4.0	1,960	38	40	1,850	17	91	21	19	18	694	100	831			
N. Va.	414	3,840	165	4.3	1,590	68	387	18,700	46	353	315	72	184	520	100	476			
N. C.	226	3,520	151	4.3	796	34	188	9,400	26	215	395	34	119	137	111	401			
S. C.	346	3,990	180	4.5	1,381	62	521	26,700	21	439	885	96	69	229	102	496			
Ga.	158	3,600	162	4.5	569	26	212	11,100	7	184	178	34	17	79	70	200			
Fla.	332	3,240	146	4.5	1,076	48	470	24,600	12	305	382	68	52	141	96	377			
N. ATL.	1,812	3,808	164.5	4.32	6,900	298	1,858	94,400	136	1,655	1,506	3,297	352	467	2,111	673	3,603		
Ky.	542	3,680	162	4.4	1,995	88	361	18,500	36	492	328	856	33	497	463	1,139			
Tenn.	553	3,510	156	4.45	1,941	86	507	26,000	25	391	423	84	319	615	84	1,102			
Ala.	374	3,260	147	4.5	1,219	55	589	31,500	11	326	512	77	135	173	72	370			
Miss.	485	2,600	117	4.5	1,261	57	420	22,000	11	275	395	25	135	368	52	580			
Ark.	454	3,200	141	4.4	1,453	64	440	22,000	13	330	400	40	387	199	84	710			
La.	286	2,250	101	4.5	644	29	101	5,300	6	243	92	341	9	36	190	68	303		
Okla.	744	3,470	149	4.3	2,582	111	267	13,200	59	492	241	792	26	1,269	348	147	1,790		
Tex.	1,349	3,300	145	4.4	4,452	196	800	41,000	67	1,002	634	1,703	166	1,144	1,143	296	2,749		
N. C.	4,787	3,248	143.3	4.41	15,547	686	3,485	179,500	228	3,551	3,025	6,804	460	3,835	3,499	949	8,743		
Mont.	154	4,760	188	3.95	732	29	69	3,100	25	79	58	162	11	391	103	66	571		
Idaho	224	5,910	290	3.9	1,324	52	37	1,750	34	106	33	173	4	495	611	41	1,151		
Wyo.	66	4,520	170	3.75	1,067	41	23	1,020	10	36	20	66	3	130	73	26	232		
Colo.	220	4,850	184	3.8	1,067	41	63	2,800	41	112	56	209	7	455	325	71	858		
N. Mex.	72	4,150	174	4.2	299	13	29	1,350	5	51	25	81	4	122	56	36	218		
Ariz.	44	5,480	208	3.8	241	9	11	480	6	25	9	40	2	47	115	37	201		
Utah	101	5,860	220	3.75	592	22	26	1,150	18	58	23	99	3	134	321	35	493		
Nebr.	20	5,770	213	3.7	115	4	3	150	4	7	3	14	-	63	24	14	101		
Wash.	338	6,170	259	4.2	2,085	88	75	3,600	73	153	68	294	7	597	1,059	128	1,791		
Oreg.	250	5,710	257	4.5	1,428	64	42	2,200	51	119	39	209	3	516	617	83	1,219		
Calif.	740	6,880	265	3.85	5,091	196	53	2,400	148	196	44	388	9	670	3,648	376	4,703		
WST	2,229	5,955	237.3	3.99	13,273	529	431	20,000	415	942	378	1,735	53	3,620	6,952	913	11,538		
U. S.	24,312	4,741	188.4	3.97	115,268	4,580	7,967	395,476	3,124	12,020	6,587	21,731	1,380	34,091	52,121	5,945	93,537		

1/ Revised. 2/ Average number on farms during year. Heifers that have not freshened excluded. 3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

4/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

Table 4 - Farm dairy products: Quantities sold, price and value; value of products consumed in the farm household; and gross farm income from dairy products, by States, 1941 1/2

States and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants and dealers (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants and dealers at wholesale			Milk and cream retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter, cream and milk				Value of milk products consumed in household on farms where produced 3/4	Gross farm income from dairy products 1/2
	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity butterfat sold	Price per lb. butterfat	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per 100 lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold, equiv. milk	Price per quart	Value of sales	Milk utilized	Average returns 2/	Value of sales 5/			
															Per 100 lb. milk	fat		
1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.		
Maine	2,600	36	936	1,520	38	578	305	2.45	7,472	48	10.8	5,184	497	2.85	14,170	3,306	17,476	
N. H.	460	36	173	240	37	89	250	2.55	6,375	19	11.4	2,166	306	2.88	8,803	1,066	9,869	
Vt.	820	37	303	1,600	39	624	1,252	2.25	28,170	22	9.9	2,178	1,353	2.31	31,275	1,455	32,730	
Mass.	170	37	63	250	38	95	602	2.95	17,759	65	13.3	8,645	751	3.54	26,562	1,805	28,367	
R. I.	8	37	3	40	37	15	105	2.95	3,098	9	12.8	1,152	128	3.39	4,268	237	4,505	
Conn.	90	36	32	150	37	56	503	2.95	14,838	53	12.8	6,784	624	3.48	21,710	1,531	23,241	
N. Y.	3,300	36	1,188	5,180	34	1,761	6,591	2.36	155,548	188	11.0	20,680	7,210	2.49	179,177	10,533	189,710	
N. J.	80	37	30	40	35	14	804	2.96	23,798	68	13.9	9,452	933	3.49	32,294	1,640	34,934	
Pa.	5,300	34	1,802	4,850	34	1,644	3,466	2.35	81,451	298	11.8	30,444	4,285	2.70	115,346	13,140	128,485	
N. ATL.	12,848	35.3	4,530	13,870	35.2	4,881	13,878	2.44	338,509	730	11.9	86,685	16,085	2.70	434,605	34,722	469,327	
Ohio	2,900	35	1,015	31,340	33	10,342	2,929	2.25	65,902	135	11.0	14,850	4,033	2.28	91,864	13,748	105,612	
Ind.	900	36	324	35,950	34	12,223	1,905	2.25	42,862	67	10.6	7,102	2,928	2.13	62,511	8,967	71,478	
Ill.	1,400	35	490	50,030	33	16,510	3,063	2.05	62,792	135	10.0	13,500	4,703	1.98	93,292	12,157	105,449	
Mich.	1,900	36	684	56,210	36	20,236	2,718	2.15	58,437	101	10.1	10,201	4,438	2.02	89,558	10,241	99,799	
Wis.	570	35	200	61,090	38	23,214	10,628	1.84	199,235	75	9.1	6,825	12,663	1.81	22,474	9,174	239,248	
N. H. O.	6,370	35.4	2,248	234,620	35.2	82,525	21,443	2.00	429,228	513	10.2	52,478	28,765	1.97	566,699	54,887	621,586	
Minn.	500	36	180	223,630	36	80,507	1,450	1.80	26,100	59	9.2	5,428	7,941	1.41	112,215	8,714	120,929	
Iowa	500	35	175	188,600	35	66,010	763	1.90	14,497	57	9.6	5,472	6,049	1.42	86,154	9,202	95,356	
Mo.	1,400	32	448	57,190	32	18,301	1,100	2.05	22,550	70	9.1	6,370	2,697	1.77	47,669	13,576	61,245	
N. Dak.	500	35	175	63,040	34	21,434	50	1.95	975	22	8.9	1,958	1,835	1.34	24,542	4,931	29,473	
S. Dak.	300	35	105	50,160	33	16,553	66	1.75	1,155	23	9.2	2,116	1,500	1.33	19,929	3,524	23,453	
Nebr.	450	34	153	67,380	32	21,562	247	1.90	40,959	49	9.0	4,410	2,208	1.40	30,818	6,146	36,964	
Kans.	600	35	210	70,310	33	23,400	562	1.95	10,929	61	9.5	5,725	2,573	1.57	40,364	7,614	47,978	
N. W. C.	4,250	34.0	1,446	720,910	34.4	247,767	4,238	1.91	80,929	341	9.3	31,549	24,803	1.46	361,691	53,707	415,398	
Del.	120	30	36	80	32	26	111	2.35	2,608	8	10.4	832	132	2.65	3,502	504	4,006	
N. Md.	900	30	270	680	32	218	694	2.75	19,085	47	10.5	4,935	831	2.95	24,508	3,304	27,812	
W. Va.	3,500	25	875	7,360	30	2,208	520	2.85	14,820	47	10.6	4,982	876	2.61	22,885	17,435	40,320	
N. Va.	1,700	27	459	4,880	31	1,513	137	2.40	3,288	52	10.6	5,512	401	2.69	10,772	9,926	20,698	
N. C.	4,900	25	1,225	2,860	28	801	229	2.95	6,756	47	12.1	5,687	496	2.92	14,469	25,229	39,698	
S. C.	1,800	27	486	710	28	199	79	3.05	2,410	33	11.5	3,795	200	3.44	6,890	12,453	19,343	
Ga.	4,600	26	1,196	2,170	28	608	141	3.00	4,230	45	11.5	5,175	377	2.97	11,209	20,404	31,613	
Fla.	350	32	112	250	30	75	200	3.30	6,600	36	14.7	5,292	290	4.37	12,079	3,336	15,415	
S. ATL.	17,870	26.1	4,699	18,990	27.7	5,048	2,111	2.83	59,797	315	11.5	36,210	3,603	2.95	106,314	92,591	198,905	
Ky.	1,700	29	493	20,720	30	6,215	463	2.05	9,492	68	10.1	6,868	1,139	2.03	23,069	16,646	39,715	
Tenn.	4,300	25	1,075	13,330	32	4,266	615	2.35	14,452	39	10.2	3,978	1,102	2.16	23,771	17,582	41,353	
Ala.	4,100	24	984	2,010	29	583	173	2.30	3,979	33	10.8	3,564	370	2.46	9,110	20,615	29,725	
Miss.	1,300	28	364	5,820	32	1,862	368	2.20	8,096	24	10.4	2,496	580	2.21	12,818	14,807	27,625	
Ark.	2,000	29	580	15,870	31	4,920	199	2.15	4,278	39	10.1	3,919	303	1.93	13,717	14,089	27,806	
La.	450	31	140	1,520	30	456	190	2.45	4,655	32	10.6	3,392	303	2.85	8,643	9,548	18,191	
Okla.	1,300	33	429	52,410	32	16,771	348	2.00	6,960	68	9.6	6,528	1,790	1.71	40,528	12,534	43,222	
Tex.	8,500	31	2,635	47,480	32	15,194	1,143	2.40	27,432	138	10.4	14,352	2,749	2.17	59,613	35,501	95,114	
S. O.	23,650	28.3	6,700	199,160	31.6	50,268	3,499	2.27	79,344	441	10.2	45,117	8,743	2.08	181,429	141,322	322,751	
Mont.	500	34	180	14,980	33	4,943	103	2.00	2,060	31	10.5	3,255	571	1.83	10,438	2,507	12,945	
Idaho	170	37	63	19,060	36	6,862	611	1.85	11,304	19	9.3	1,767	1,151	1.74	19,956	2,419	22,415	
Wyo.	120	36	43	4,840	34	1,646	73	1.80	1,314	12	10.6	1,272	232	1.84	4,275	1,030	5,305	
Colo.	330	35	116	16,560	32	5,294	325	1.85	6,012	33	9.9	3,267	898	1.71	14,694	2,673	17,567	
N. Mex.	180	35	63	4,920	33	1,624	56	2.55	1,428	17	11.2	1,904	218	2.30	5,019	1,748	6,767	
Ariz.	80	36	29	1,770	37	655	115	1.85	2,128	17	11.1	1,887	201	2.34	4,699	796	5,495	
Utah	130	38	49	5,000	39	1,950	321	1.75	5,618	16	8.2	1,312	493	1.81	8,929	1,466	10,395	
Nev.	20	37	7	2,320	36	835	24	2.00	480	7	9.7	679	101	1.98	2,001	198	2,199	
Wash.	330	36	119	24,660	35	8,631	1,059	2.05	21,710	60	10.6	6,360	1,791	2.06	44,498	4,553	41,373	
Oreg.	170	38	65	22,340	36	8,042	617	2.30	14,191	39	11.1	4,329	1,219	2.18	36,627	3,444	30,071	
Calif.	400	37	148	25,860	38	9,827	3,648	2.30	83,904	175	11.7	20,475	4,703	2.43	114,354	5,832	120,186	
WEST	2,430	36.3	882	142,310	35.4	50,314	6,952	2.16	150,149	426	10.9	46,507	11,538	2.15	247,852	26,866	274,718	
U. S.	68,018	30.4	20,685	1,289,860	34.2	441,403	52,121	2.18	1,137,956	2,766	10.8	298,546	93,537	2.03	1,898,590	404,095	2,302,685	

1/2 Revised. 2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

3/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

4/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household. 5/ Cash receipts from farm marketings.

Table 5 - Production and disposition of milk on farms, by States, 1942 1/

Production of milk and milk products										Disposition of milk produced									
State and Division	Number of milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/		Percent- age of butter- fat in milk	Total production on farms 3/		Butter churned on farms		Fed to calves	Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced				Milk sold or utilized for preparation of dairy products sold from farms					
		Milk	Butter- fat		Milk	Butter- fat	Milk used	Butter made		As milk or cream	As farm butter	Milk lb.	Butter lb.	Total used on farms	For farm- churned butter sold	For deliveries to plant and dealers	For retail sales of milk and cream by farmers 4/	Total unused for products sold 4/	
Thous.	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Thous. lb.		Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	
Maine	120	5,130	215	4.2	616	26	87	4,350	12	72	39	123	48	28	310	107	493		
N. H.	68	5,120	200	3.9	348	14	15	770	7	27	6	40	9	6	251	42	308		
Vt.	273	5,370	220	4.1	1,466	60	20	1,000	32	55	6	93	14	26	1,287	46	1,373		
Mass.	133	6,100	244	4.0	811	32	7	340	16	43	4	63	3	6	601	138	748		
R. I.	21	6,440	251	3.9	135	5	-	20	3	6	-	9	-	1	105	20	126		
Conn.	117	6,080	231	3.8	711	27	6	270	15	36	4	55	2	4	537	113	656		
N. Y.	1,340	6,050	230	3.8	8,107	308	127	5,600	249	355	57	661	70	112	6,869	395	7,446		
N. J.	153	6,720	262	3.9	1,028	40	6	280	17	42	4	63	2	1	822	140	965		
Pa.	900	5,580	218	3.9	5,022	196	206	9,300	121	374	93	588	113	120	3,681	520	4,434		
N. ATL.	3,125	5,838	226.6	3.88	18,244	708	474	21,330	472	1,010	213	1,695	261	304	14,463	1,521	16,549		
Ohio	1,040	4,840	198	4.1	5,034	206	110	5,500	146	478	78	702	32	660	3,360	280	4,332		
Ind.	780	4,560	192	4.2	3,557	149	55	2,800	92	369	42	503	13	650	2,251	140	3,054		
Ill.	1,110	5,060	195	3.85	5,617	216	129	6,000	144	497	106	747	23	1,117	3,450	280	4,670		
Mich.	963	5,500	217	3.95	5,296	209	110	5,000	191	411	75	677	35	1,180	3,194	210	4,619		
Wisc.	2,319	6,140	227	3.7	14,239	527	22	1,000	470	492	13	975	9	700	12,397	158	13,264		
E.H.C.	6,212	5,432	210.4	3.87	33,743	1,307	426	20,300	1,043	2,247	314	3,604	112	4,307	24,652	1,068	30,139		
Minn.	1,710	5,260	189	3.6	8,995	324	69	3,000	273	504	61	838	8	5,926	2,100	123	8,157		
Iowa	1,430	4,800	182	3.8	6,864	261	104	4,600	201	544	96	841	8	5,040	855	120	6,023		
Mo.	960	3,870	166	4.3	3,715	160	234	11,700	99	523	212	834	22	1,329	1,380	150	2,681		
N. Dak.	532	4,370	164	3.75	2,325	87	188	8,200	84	168	179	431	9	1,760	60	45	1,894		
S. Dak.	485	3,850	146	3.8	1,867	71	95	4,200	65	165	90	320	5	1,412	83	47	1,547		
S. Dak.	645	4,540	173	3.8	2,928	111	167	7,400	113	267	159	539	8	1,996	285	100	2,389		
Nebr.	773	4,310	172	4.0	3,332	133	150	6,800	120	330	138	588	12	1,882	723	127	2,744		
Kans.																			
W.H.C.	6,535	4,595	175.5	3.82	30,026	1,147	1,007	45,900	955	2,501	935	4,391	72	19,365	5,486	712	25,635		
Del.	35	4,480	179	4.0	157	6	5	240	3	15	3	21	2	2	116	16	136		
Md.	202	4,870	195	4.0	984	39	34	1,580	20	88	18	126	16	16	729	97	858		
Va.	428	3,790	163	4.3	1,622	70	368	17,800	49	334	300	683	68	188	581	102	959		
N. Va.	230	3,580	154	4.3	823	35	176	8,800	26	216	144	386	32	115	182	108	437		
N. C.	354	3,960	178	4.5	1,402	63	497	25,500	23	447	413	883	84	60	270	105	519		
S. C.	164	3,580	161	4.5	587	26	191	10,000	8	180	162	350	29	17	119	72	237		
Ga.	349	3,210	144	4.5	1,120	50	468	24,500	12	304	380	696	88	53	185	98	424		
Fla.	107	3,600	153	4.25	385	16	27	1,400	4	47	22	73	5	6	221	80	312		
S. ATL.	1,869	3,788	163.2	4.31	7,080	305	1,766	89,820	145	1,631	1,442	3,218	324	457	2,403	678	3,862		
Ky.	580	3,730	164	4.4	2,163	95	322	16,500	36	499	295	830	27	500	661	145	1,333		
Tenn.	590	3,570	159	4.45	2,106	94	472	24,200	29	401	400	830	72	320	801	63	1,276		
Ala.	393	3,300	148	4.5	1,297	58	585	31,300	12	337	508	857	77	45	244	74	440		
Miss.	500	2,660	120	4.5	1,330	60	420	22,000	14	315	395	724	25	120	405	56	606		
Ark.	476	3,050	134	4.4	1,452	64	400	20,000	16	337	362	715	38	350	260	89	737		
La.	290	2,300	104	4.5	667	30	90	4,700	7	229	82	318	8	35	236	70	349		
Okla.	805	3,370	145	4.3	2,713	117	255	12,600	65	508	233	806	22	1,235	500	150	1,907		
Tex.	1,399	3,170	139	4.4	4,435	195	770	39,500	71	929	612	1,612	158	970	1,390	305	2,823		
S.C.	5,033	3,211	141.7	4.41	16,163	713	3,314	170,800	250	3,555	2,887	6,692	427	3,575	4,497	972	9,471		
Mont.	159	4,740	187	3.95	754	30	61	2,750	26	75	52	153	9	402	126	64	601		
Idaho	240	5,700	222	3.9	1,368	53	32	1,500	37	103	29	169	3	395	761	40	1,199		
Wyo.	66	4,570	171	3.75	302	11	19	850	10	35	17	62	2	128	85	25	240		
Colo.	228	4,790	182	3.8	1,092	41	53	2,350	40	114	47	201	6	454	361	70	891		
N. Mex.	74	4,140	174	4.2	306	13	26	1,200	6	49	23	78	3	122	65	38	214		
Ariz.	47	5,390	205	3.8	621	10	10	470	4	25	8	39	2	44	130	38	214		
Utah	107	5,800	218	3.75	115	23	25	1,100	19	62	22	103	3	109	368	38	518		
Neu.	20	5,770	213	3.7	115	4	3	150	4	6	3	13	-	58	30	14	102		
Wash.	352	6,100	256	4.2	2,147	90	64	3,100	72	144	59	275	5	517	1,220	130	1,872		
Oreg.	260	5,700	256	4.5	1,482	67	39	2,050	53	121	37	211	2	485	700	84	1,271		
Calif.	754	6,880	265	3.85	5,188	200	46	2,100	156	178	39	373	7	600	3,838	370	4,815		
WEST	2,307	5,907	234.9	3.98	13,628	542	378	17,620	429	912	336	1,677	42	3,314	7,684	911	11,951		
U. S.	25,081	4,740	188.3	3.97	118,884	4,722	7,365	366,370	3,294	11,856	6,127	21,277	1,238	31,322	59,185	5,862	97,607		

1/ Revised. 2/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded. 3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.
 4/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

Table 6 - Farm dairy products: Quantities sold, price and value; value of products consumed in the farm household; and gross farm income from dairy products, by States, 1942 1/

States and Division	Farm butter sold			Cream sold to plants and dealers (as butterfat)			Milk sold to plants and dealers at wholesale			Milk and cream retailed by farmers			Combined sales of butter, cream and milk				Value of milk products consumed in household on farms where produced 3/	Gross farm income from dairy products 4/
	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per lb. butterfat	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per 100 lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold, milk equiv.	Price per quart	Value of sales	Milk utilized	Average returns		Value of sales 5/		
														Per 100 lb. milk	Per lb. butterfat			
	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Ct.	1000 dol.	1000 lb.	Dol.	1000 dol.	1000 dol.		
Maine	2,400	41	984	1,180	44	519	310	2.85	8,835	50	12.0	6,000	493	3.31	16,338	3,674		
N. H.	740	42	312	240	44	106	251	2.95	7,404	20	12.5	2,500	308	3.31	85	10,195		
Vt.	700	43	301	1,130	43	486	1,287	2.70	3,479	21	10.7	2,247	1,373	2.75	67	37,783		
Mass.	150	43	64	250	45	112	601	3.45	20,734	64	14.5	9,280	748	4.04	101	30,190		
R. I.	6	42	3	40	42	17	105	3.40	3,570	9	13.8	1,242	126	3.83	98	4,832		
Conn.	70	41	29	150	42	63	537	3.40	18,258	53	13.7	7,261	656	3.90	103	25,611		
N. Y.	3,100	41	1,271	4,180	39	1,650	6,869	2.80	19,232	184	11.7	21,528	7,446	2.91	77	216,761		
N. J.	80	42	34	440	39	16	822	3.45	28,359	65	15.4	10,010	965	3.98	102	38,419		
Pa.	5,100	40	2,040	4,580	40	1,832	3,681	2.80	103,068	242	13.0	31,460	4,434	3.12	80	138,400		
N. ATL.	12,046	40.8	4,911	11,790	40.6	4,781	14,453	2.89	417,309	708	12.9	91,528	16,549	3.13	80.7	518,529		
Ohio	1,600	41	655	26,860	38	10,207	3,360	2.65	89,040	130	12.0	15,600	4,332	2.67	65	115,503		
Ind.	1,650	41	686	27,170	39	10,596	2,251	2.60	58,526	65	11.6	7,540	3,054	2.52	60	76,928		
Ill.	1,090	40	420	42,330	38	16,085	3,450	2.40	82,800	130	11.0	14,300	4,870	2.33	61	113,605		
Mich.	1,600	41	656	45,430	41	18,626	3,194	2.55	81,447	98	11.0	10,780	4,619	2.41	61	111,509		
Wis.	400	40	160	25,760	43	11,077	12,397	2.10	260,337	73	9.9	7,227	13,264	2.10	57	278,801		
N. H. C.	5,300	40.7	2,158	167,550	39.7	66,591	24,652	2.32	572,150	496	11.2	55,447	30,139	2.31	59.7	696,346		
Minn.	330	41	135	208,600	42	87,612	2,100	2.15	45,150	57	9.8	5,586	8,157	1.70	47	138,483		
Iowa	350	41	144	184,460	41	75,629	855	2.10	17,955	56	10.2	5,712	6,023	1.65	43	99,440		
Mo.	1,100	37	407	53,560	37	19,817	1,380	2.55	35,190	70	10.0	7,000	2,881	2.17	50	62,414		
N. Dak.	400	40	160	64,970	39	25,338	60	2.20	1,320	21	9.6	2,016	1,894	1.52	41	28,834		
S. Dak.	240	40	96	51,400	38	19,532	83	2.05	1,702	22	9.8	2,156	1,547	1.52	40	23,466		
Nebr.	380	40	152	72,850	37	26,954	285	2.35	6,698	47	9.7	4,559	2,589	1.61	42	38,363		
Kans.	530	40	212	71,520	38	27,178	723	2.35	16,990	59	10.2	6,018	2,744	1.84	40	50,598		
N. W. C.	3,330	39.2	1,306	707,360	39.9	282,060	5,486	2.28	125,005	332	10.0	33,047	25,635	1.72	46.0	441,418		
Del.	130	34	44	80	37	30	116	2.95	3,422	7	11.0	770	136	3.13	78	4,259		
Pa.	750	34	255	610	37	226	729	3.30	24,057	45	11.5	5,175	858	3.46	86	29,713		
N. Va.	3,300	30	990	7,520	35	2,632	581	3.45	20,044	47	11.4	5,358	939	3.09	72	29,024		
W. Va.	1,600	32	512	4,720	38	1,794	182	2.75	5,005	50	11.8	5,900	437	3.02	70	13,211		
N. C.	4,300	30	1,290	2,490	32	797	270	3.30	8,910	49	13.2	6,468	519	3.37	75	17,465		
S. C.	1,500	32	480	710	33	234	119	3.45	4,106	33	13.2	4,356	237	3.87	86	9,176		
Ga.	4,600	31	1,426	2,210	34	751	185	3.50	6,475	46	12.9	5,934	424	3.44	76	14,586		
Fla.	250	37	92	250	33	82	221	3.35	7,730	37	15.7	5,809	312	4.72	111	14,713		
N. ATL.	16,410	31.0	5,082	18,590	35.2	6,546	2,403	3.36	80,719	314	12.7	39,770	3,862	3.42	79.4	132,147		
Ky.	1,400	33	462	20,850	35	7,294	661	2.45	16,194	67	11.1	7,437	1,333	2.35	53	31,391		
Tenn.	3,700	29	1,073	13,380	38	5,084	801	2.70	21,627	39	11.1	4,329	1,276	2.52	57	32,113		
Ala.	1,100	28	308	1,880	35	658	244	2.85	6,954	34	11.7	3,978	1,440	2.90	64	12,738		
Miss.	1,300	32	416	5,170	39	2,016	405	2.60	10,530	26	11.4	2,964	606	2.63	58	15,926		
Ark.	1,900	34	646	14,350	36	5,166	260	2.60	6,760	41	11.2	4,592	737	2.33	53	17,164		
La.	430	35	150	1,480	34	503	236	3.00	7,080	33	11.7	3,861	349	3.32	74	11,594		
Okla.	1,100	39	429	51,010	37	18,874	500	2.45	12,250	70	10.9	7,630	1,907	2.05	48	39,183		
Tex.	8,100	36	2,916	40,260	37	14,896	1,390	2.35	41,005	142	11.6	16,472	2,823	2.67	61	75,289		
N. C.	22,030	32.9	7,240	148,380	36.7	54,495	4,497	2.72	122,440	452	11.3	51,263	9,747	2.49	56.5	235,398		
Mont.	420	41	172	15,400	39	6,006	126	2.15	2,709	30	11.0	3,300	601	2.03	51	12,187		
Idaho	120	43	52	15,210	43	6,540	761	2.20	16,742	19	10.4	1,976	1,199	2.11	54	25,310		
Wyo.	80	41	33	4,760	40	1,904	85	2.10	1,785	12	10.9	1,308	240	2.10	56	5,030		
Colo.	250	41	102	16,530	38	6,281	361	2.20	7,942	33	10.8	3,564	891	2.01	53	17,869		
N. Mex.	160	40	64	4,920	38	1,870	65	2.80	1,820	18	12.2	2,196	228	2.61	62	5,950		
Ariz.	70	42	29	1,660	43	714	130	2.35	3,055	18	12.1	2,178	214	2.79	73	5,976		
Utah	120	45	54	4,070	43	1,750	368	2.25	8,280	18	9.2	1,656	518	2.27	61	11,740		
Nev.	20	44	9	2,130	43	916	30	2.45	735	7	10.2	714	102	2.33	63	2,374		
Wash.	250	43	108	21,350	42	8,967	1,220	2.60	31,720	60	12.0	7,200	1,872	2.56	61	47,995		
Oreg.	130	44	57	21,000	44	9,240	700	2.85	19,950	39	12.0	4,680	1,271	2.67	59	33,927		
Calif.	320	43	138	23,160	44	10,190	3,838	2.90	111,302	172	12.9	22,188	4,815	2.99	78	143,818		
WEST	1,940	42.2	818	130,190	41.8	54,378	7,684	2.68	206,040	426	12.0	50,960	11,951	2.61	65.6	312,196		
U. S.	61,056	35.2	21,515	1,183,860	39.5	468,851	59,185	2.57	1,523,653	2,728	11.8	322,015	97,607	2.39	60.2	2,336,034		

1/ Revised. 2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

3/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

4/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household. 5/ Cash receipts from farm marketings.

Table 7 - Production and disposition of milk on farms, by States, 1943 1/

State and Division	Production of milk and milk products				Disposition of milk produced					
	Number of milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/		Percent- age of butter- fat in milk	Total production on farms 3/		Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced			Total dairy products sold from farms
		Milk	Butter- fat		Milk	Butter- fat	Fed to calves	Consumed in the farm household	Total used on farms	
	Thous.	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.
Maine	122	4,980	209	4.2	608	26	11	66	113	320
N. H.	67	5,050	197	3.9	338	13	7	25	39	245
Vt.	276	5,300	217	4.1	1,463	60	30	56	7	1,290
Mass.	124	5,820	233	4.0	780	31	15	44	64	577
R. I.	21	6,100	238	3.9	128	5	3	7	10	100
Conn.	118	5,830	222	3.8	688	26	16	36	4	517
N. Y.	1,330	5,820	221	3.8	7,741	294	241	334	56	6,550
N. J.	154	6,560	256	3.9	1,010	39	17	42	63	808
Pa.	920	5,350	209	3.9	4,922	192	117	355	93	3,650
N. ATL.	3,142	5,626	218.3	3.88	17,678	686	457	965	212	14,057
Ohio	1,055	4,620	189	4.1	4,874	200	136	454	69	3,250
Ind.	790	4,400	185	4.2	3,476	146	86	325	40	2,270
Ill.	1,115	4,800	185	3.85	5,352	206	134	489	96	1,055
Mich.	995	5,360	212	3.95	5,333	211	197	393	74	3,290
Wis.	2,389	6,000	222	3.7	14,334	530	487	474	15	648
N. W.	6,344	5,260	203.8	3.87	33,369	1,293	1,040	2,135	294	4,138
Min.	1,748	5,040	181	3.6	8,810	317	266	504	58	5,636
Iowa	1,445	4,830	184	3.8	6,979	265	205	517	81	5,171
Mo.	995	3,770	162	4.3	3,751	161	96	511	200	1,144
N. Dak.	543	4,170	156	3.75	2,264	85	79	157	158	1,753
S. Dak.	685	3,720	141	3.8	1,804	69	61	162	75	1,367
Nebr.	455	4,540	173	3.8	2,974	113	113	262	138	2,064
Kan.	795	4,100	164	4.0	3,260	130	119	315	123	1,803
N. E.	6,666	4,477	171.0	3.82	29,842	1,140	939	2,428	833	18,938
Del.	36	4,450	178	4.0	160	6	3	14	2	123
Md.	205	4,660	186	4.0	955	38	19	80	18	717
Va.	436	3,730	160	4.3	1,626	70	49	328	294	195
N. C.	232	3,440	148	4.3	798	34	26	212	129	104
S. C.	370	3,960	178	4.5	1,465	66	26	476	107	308
Ga.	166	3,550	160	4.5	589	27	8	179	164	18
Fla.	359	3,200	144	4.5	1,149	52	14	307	376	46
Ala.	112	3,750	159	4.25	420	18	4	48	22	257
S. ATL.	1,916	3,738	162.3	4.34	7,162	311	149	1,644	1,412	429
Ky.	593	3,530	155	4.4	2,093	92	38	475	268	655
Tenn.	615	3,570	159	4.45	2,196	98	31	430	384	337
Ala.	409	3,200	144	4.5	1,309	59	13	339	488	280
Miss.	520	2,580	116	4.5	1,342	60	15	330	384	100
Ark.	482	2,880	127	4.4	1,388	61	16	332	320	274
La.	293	2,340	105	4.5	686	31	8	234	81	26
Okla.	836	3,220	138	4.3	2,692	116	67	489	204	1,214
Tex.	1,425	3,080	136	4.4	4,389	193	70	938	538	1,988
S. C.	5,173	3,111	137.3	4.41	16,095	710	258	3,566	2,679	3,518
Mont.	159	4,780	189	3.95	760	30	26	69	45	404
Idaho	248	5,520	215	3.9	1,369	53	39	101	33	370
Wyo.	66	4,570	171	3.75	302	11	10	32	17	126
Colo.	229	4,800	182	3.8	1,099	42	41	108	47	468
N. Mex.	74	4,060	171	4.2	300	13	5	47	19	116
Ariz.	49	5,250	200	3.8	257	10	7	23	8	38
Utah	112	5,760	216	3.75	645	24	21	65	24	110
Nev.	19	5,650	209	3.7	107	4	4	7	3	14
Wash.	356	5,970	251	4.2	2,125	89	72	135	62	470
Oreg.	264	5,500	248	4.5	1,452	65	53	117	39	431
Calif.	757	6,900	266	3.85	5,223	201	155	173	43	344
WEST	2,333	5,846	232.3	3.97	13,639	542	433	877	340	1,650
U. S.	25,574	4,606	183.1	3.98	117,785	4,682	3,276	11,615	5,770	20,661
										1,081
										30,188
										60,116
										5,739
										97,124

1/ Revised. 2/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded. 3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

4/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

Table 6 - Farm dairy products: Quantities sold, price and value; value of products consumed in the farm household; and gross farm income from dairy products, by States, 1913 1/

State and Division	Farm butter sold		Cream sold to plants and dealers (as butterfat)		Milk sold to plants and dealers at wholesale		Milk and cream retailed by farmers		Combined sales of butter, cream and milk			Value of milk products consumed in household on farms where produced 3/		Gross farm income from dairy products 4/			
	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	Quantity sold	Price per lb. butterfat	Value of sales	Quantity sold, milk equiv.	Price per quart	Value of sales	Milk utilized	Average returns 2/		Value of milk products consumed in household on farms where produced 3/				
											Per 100 lb. milk	Per lb. butterfat					
Maine	2,100	51	1,071	1,060	53	562	320	3.40	10,880	495	3.82	91	18,913	22,809			
N.H.	410	51	209	160	53	85	245	3.50	8,575	299	3.88	99	11,589	12,831			
Vt.	650	51	332	870	53	461	1,290	3.30	42,570	1,370	3.36	82	46,025	48,142			
Mass.	150	52	78	160	54	86	577	4.00	23,080	61	15.0	113	32,394	34,609			
R. I.	6	51	3	-	-	-	100	3.80	3,800	1,184	4.23	108	4,987	5,283			
Conn.	60	50	30	110	52	57	517	3.80	19,646	632	4.34	114	27,429	29,165			
N. Y.	2,900	51	1,479	3,620	47	1,701	6,550	3.30	216,150	7,110	3.40	89	241,900	255,160			
N. J.	80	51	41	40	50	20	808	3.80	30,704	947	4.27	109	40,467	42,431			
P.	4,400	50	2,200	4,200	50	2,100	3,650	3.40	124,100	4,357	3.70	95	161,253	177,829			
N. ATL.	10,756	50.6	5,443	10,220	49.6	5,072	14,057	3.41	479,505	16,044	3.65	94.1	584,957	628,259			
Ohio	1,250	50	625	27,270	49	13,362	3,250	3.25	105,625	4,215	3.23	79	135,992	152,885			
Ind.	550	50	275	25,670	49	12,578	2,270	3.15	71,505	3,025	3.04	72	91,318	103,014			
Ill.	850	48	408	39,980	48	19,190	3,290	2.95	97,055	4,633	2.83	74	131,017	147,573			
Mich.	1,250	50	625	44,310	52	23,041	3,290	3.20	105,280	4,669	3.00	76	140,013	154,023			
Wis.	430	48	206	23,850	54	12,879	12,550	2.60	326,300	13,358	2.60	70	347,225	359,939			
N.W.C.	4,330	49.4	2,139	161,080	50.3	81,050	24,650	2.86	705,765	29,900	2.83	73.1	846,165	917,434			
Minn.	250	48	120	198,390	52	103,163	2,220	2.65	58,830	7,982	2.10	58	167,993	179,795			
Iowa	230	49	113	189,260	52	98,415	885	2.55	22,568	6,176	2.05	54	126,820	139,079			
Mo.	1,000	46	460	46,100	47	21,657	1,640	3.20	52,480	2,944	2.78	65	81,157	101,523			
N.Dak.	300	48	144	63,980	49	31,350	1,976	2.55	1,785	1,870	1.89	50	35,255	41,209			
S.Dak.	160	48	77	49,760	49	24,382	90	2.55	2,295	1,506	1.92	51	28,959	33,509			
Nebr.	300	49	147	75,340	48	36,163	295	2.75	8,112	2,461	1.99	52	48,910	56,870			
Kans.	430	49	211	68,510	48	32,885	765	3.00	22,950	2,703	2.32	58	62,832	72,994			
N.E.C.	2,670	47.6	1,272	691,340	50.3	348,025	5,965	2.83	169,020	25,642	2.15	56.3	552,526	624,979			
Del.	90	46	41	40	48	19	123	3.40	4,182	141	3.60	90	5,082	5,658			
Md.	650	46	299	450	47	212	717	3.90	27,963	838	4.04	101	33,484	37,801			
Va.	3,000	39	1,170	7,800	45	3,510	595	3.85	22,908	955	3.52	82	33,588	55,482			
N. Va.	1,350	42	567	4,260	52	2,215	192	3.40	6,528	431	3.68	86	15,860	21,894			
N. C.	4,300	37	1,591	2,030	42	853	308	3.85	11,858	556	3.78	88	22,040	24,349			
S. C.	1,400	40	560	750	40	300	118	3.95	4,661	238	4.45	99	10,596	12,007			
Ge.	4,300	39	1,677	1,920	44	845	224	3.85	8,624	452	3.94	88	17,820	25,860			
Fla.	250	48	120	170	43	73	257	4.60	11,822	346	5.29	124	18,305	22,008			
S. ATL.	15,340	39.3	6,025	17,420	46.1	8,027	2,534	3.89	98,546	3,957	3.97	91.5	157,133	276,955			
Ky.	1,100	42	462	20,470	47	9,421	555	3.05	19,978	1,312	2.91	66	38,168	59,789			
Tenn.	3,300	36	1,188	14,090	47	6,622	885	3.45	29,842	1,351	3.14	71	42,412	67,972			
Ala.	3,900	36	1,404	1,760	47	827	280	3.45	9,660	469	3.49	78	16,345	28,862			
Miss.	1,100	40	440	4,310	48	2,069	274	3.20	13,760	613	3.25	72	19,894	23,205			
Ark.	1,400	42	588	13,120	46	6,035	274	3.20	8,768	709	2.85	65	20,191	24,099			
La.	370	45	166	1,100	41	451	451	3.65	9,490	363	3.95	88	14,331	18,896			
Okla.	900	49	441	50,140	47	23,566	555	3.20	17,760	1,932	2.58	60	49,874	67,753			
Tex.	6,400	45	2,860	41,000	47	13,270	1,430	3.60	51,480	2,843	3.21	73	91,130	138,510			
S. C.	18,470	41.0	7,664	145,980	46.3	68,461	4,749	3.38	160,718	9,592	3.05	69.2	292,345	488,190			
Mont.	280	43	134	15,470	46	7,425	150	2.55	3,825	620	2.36	60	14,661	17,351			
Idaho	100	49	49	14,240	51	7,262	781	2.75	21,478	1,196	2.60	67	31,109	34,593			
Wyo.	60	49	29	4,690	50	2,345	91	2.75	2,502	243	2.58	69	6,280	7,544			
Colo.	210	49	103	17,040	49	8,350	365	2.70	9,855	903	2.41	63	21,788	25,524			
N. Mex.	120	48	58	4,670	48	2,288	73	3.65	2,664	229	3.16	75	7,237	9,323			
Ariz.	70	51	36	830	53	440	159	2.80	4,452	219	3.33	88	7,291	8,323			
Utah	130	51	66	3,990	52	2,075	366	2.80	10,808	535	2.79	74	14,929	17,412			
Nev.	20	53	11	1,580	50	790	36	2.95	1,062	93	2.92	79	2,717	3,009			
Wash.	300	50	150	19,410	52	10,093	1,250	3.20	40,000	1,856	3.12	74	57,863	64,009			
Oreg.	130	50	65	18,660	52	9,703	730	3.55	25,915	1,243	3.25	72	40,382	45,452			
Calif.	340	50	170	13,280	52	6,906	8,161	3.35	138,690	4,852	3.49	91	169,480	177,018			
WEST	1,760	49.5	871	113,860	50.7	57,678	4,161	3.20	261,251	11,989	3.12	78.6	373,737	409,558			
U. S.	53,326	43.7	23,319	1,139,910	49.9	568,313	60,116	3.12	1,874,825	2,669	2.89	72.6	2,806,863	3,345,375			

1/ Revised. 2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

3/ Milk and milk equivalent of cream and farm butter consumed, valued at the average returns for milk utilized in dairy products sold.

4/ Value of combined sales, plus value of products consumed in the farm household. 5/ Cash receipts from farm marketings.

Table 9 - Production and disposition of milk on farms, by States, 1944 1/

State and Division	Production of milk and milk products				Disposition of milk produced										
	Number of milk cows on farms 2/	Production per milk cow 3/		Percent age of butter-fat in milk	Total production on farms 2/		Milk fed or consumed on farms where produced			Milk sold or utilized for preparation of dairy products sold from farms					
		Milk	Butter-fat		Milk	Butter-fat	Fed to calves	Consumed in the farm household		Total used on farms	For farm-churned butter sold	For deliveries to plants and dealers		Total unused for products sold	
								As milk or cream	As butter			As cream	As milk		
	Thous.	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	
Maine	127	5,150	216	4.2	654	27	12	70	38	120	46	23	360	105	
N. H.	68	5,050	197	3.9	343	13	6	26	6	38	7	4	251	43	
Vt.	284	5,300	217	4.1	1,505	62	30	53	8	91	13	19	1,337	45	
Masse.	137	2,890	236	4.0	807	32	14	44	4	62	2	4	609	130	
R. I.	21	6,270	245	3.9	132	5	3	5	-	8	-	-	104	20	
Conn.	119	5,830	222	3.8	694	26	17	34	4	55	2	2	521	114	
N. Y.	1,355	5,750	218	3.8	7,791	296	247	333	62	642	56	79	6,614	400	
N. J.	155	6,550	255	3.9	1,015	40	17	40	4	61	2	1	815	136	
Pa.	948	5,350	255	3.9	5,072	198	120	359	90	569	93	110	3,800	500	
N. ATL.	3,214	5,605	217.5	3.88	18,013	699	466	964	216	1,646	221	242	14,411	1,493	
Ohio	1,080	4,600	189	4.1	4,968	204	144	438	66	648	24	536	3,500	260	
Ind.	810	4,390	184	4.2	3,556	149	94	329	37	460	10	556	2,410	120	
Ill.	1,123	4,900	189	3.85	5,503	212	132	499	84	715	15	923	3,590	260	
Mich.	1,020	5,270	208	3.95	5,375	212	193	390	69	658	24	1,113	3,380	200	
Wis.	2,431	5,950	220	3.7	14,464	535	454	461	12	927	6	531	12,860	140	
N. M. O.	6,464	5,239	203.0	3.87	33,866	1,312	1,023	2,117	268	3,408	79	3,659	25,740	980	
Minn.	1,730	4,850	175	3.6	8,390	302	295	504	52	811	5	4,394	3,060	120	
Iowa	1,470	4,720	179	3.8	6,855	253	144	511	86	799	6	4,820	2,410	120	
Mo.	1,040	3,840	165	4.3	3,994	172	106	513	194	813	20	1,081	1,940	140	
N. Dak.	538	4,050	152	3.75	2,179	82	79	157	134	390	6	1,681	94	38	
S. Dak.	475	3,600	137	3.8	1,710	65	72	156	69	285	3	1,282	95	45	
Nebr.	625	4,200	160	3.8	2,625	100	105	252	131	488	7	1,730	310	90	
Kans.	775	4,000	160	4.0	3,100	124	111	313	116	540	8	1,612	820	120	
N. M. C.	6,593	4,346	166.5	3.83	28,653	1,098	918	2,406	802	4,126	55	16,600	7,209	663	
Del.	37	4,400	176	4.0	163	7	3	12	2	17	2	-	123	15	
Md.	212	4,650	186	4.0	986	39	18	71	16	105	12	14	760	95	
N. Va.	445	3,800	163	4.3	1,691	73	51	323	292	666	62	197	660	106	
N. C.	230	3,550	153	4.3	816	35	26	218	128	372	202	110	356	106	
S. C.	384	3,930	177	4.5	1,509	68	28	464	404	896	84	48	356	125	
Ga.	170	3,550	160	4.5	604	27	9	190	160	359	27	18	125	75	
Fla.	360	3,130	141	4.5	1,127	51	13	294	353	660	86	38	243	100	
Tex.	116	3,800	162	4.25	441	19	5	50	22	77	5	2	277	80	
S. ATL.	1,954	3,755	163.3	4.35	7,337	319	153	1,622	1,377	3,152	304	427	2,752	702	
Ky.	606	3,500	154	4.4	2,121	93	41	486	253	780	20	490	690	141	
Tenn.	624	3,560	158	4.45	2,221	99	31	456	369	856	60	225	995	85	
Ala.	416	3,270	147	4.5	1,360	61	14	363	483	860	69	39	317	75	
Miss.	530	2,660	120	4.5	1,410	63	16	366	367	749	21	85	490	65	
Ark.	480	2,980	131	4.4	1,430	316	16	362	316	694	24	312	315	85	
La.	296	2,350	106	4.5	696	31	7	233	86	326	8	15	274	73	
Okl.	820	3,240	139	4.3	2,657	114	70	478	186	734	16	1,167	600	140	
Tex.	1,430	3,030	133	4.4	4,333	191	75	966	519	1,560	125	448	1,500	300	
S. O.	5,202	3,120	137.4	4.41	16,228	715	270	3,710	2,579	6,559	343	3,181	5,181	984	
Mont.	155	4,650	184	3.95	721	28	26	74	47	147	6	383	130	55	
Idaho	250	5,620	219	3.9	1,405	55	41	96	28	165	2	256	939	43	
Wyo.	65	4,620	173	3.75	300	11	11	33	16	60	1	123	91	25	
Colo.	229	4,610	175	3.8	1,056	40	40	109	47	196	5	405	385	65	
N. Mex.	72	3,700	155	4.2	266	11	6	47	21	74	3	89	65	35	
Ariz.	48	5,300	201	3.8	254	10	7	20	9	36	1	13	460	40	
Utah	117	5,900	221	3.75	690	26	23	66	20	109	2	79	460	14	
Nev.	18	5,710	211	3.7	103	4	4	7	4	15	1	37	36	14	
Wash.	355	6,080	255	4.2	2,158	91	78	138	57	273	5	400	1,350	130	
Oreg.	264	5,540	249	4.5	1,463	66	51	119	36	206	2	395	785	75	
Calif.	715	7,070	272	3.85	5,479	211	153	157	44	354	7	133	4,635	350	
WEST	2,348	5,918	235.5	3.98	13,895	553	440	866	329	1,635	35	2,113	9,045	867	
U. S.	25,775	4,578	182.2	3.98	117,992	4,696	3,270	11,685	5,571	20,526	1,037	26,422	64,338	5,669	

1/ Revised. 2/ Average number on farms during year, heifers that have not freshened excluded. 3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves and milk produced by cows not on farms.

U/ Approximations based chiefly on population in small towns and rural areas where most families purchase their milk from local farmers.

Table 10 - Farm dairy products: Quantities sold, price and value: value of products consumed in the farm household; and gross farm incomes from dairy products, by States, 1944 1/

State and Division	Farm butter sold				Cream sold to plants and dealers (as butterfat)				Milk sold to plants and dealers at wholesale				Milk and cream retailed by farmers				Combined sales of butter, cream and milk				Value of milk products consumed in household on farms where produced 3/	Gross farm income from dairy products 4/	
	Quantity sold	Price per lb.	Value of sales	1000 dol.	Quantity sold	Price per lb. butterfat	Value of sales	1000 dol.	Quantity sold	Price per 100 lb.	Value of sales	1000 dol.	Quantity sold, milk equiv.	Price per quart	Value of sales	Milk utilized	Average returns 2/		Value of sales 5/				
																	Per 100 lb. milk	Per lb. butterfat		1000 dol.			5/
																		Dol.	Ct.				
Maine	1000 lb.	50	1,150	50	970	53	514	514	360	3.50	12,600	12,600	49	13.5	6,615	534	3.91	93	20,879	1000 dol.	4,223	25,102	
N. H.	2,300	49	1,126	49	1,820	51	82	82	251	3.60	9,036	9,036	20	13.7	2,740	305	3.94	101	48,890	1000 dol.	2,161	51,001	
Vt.	680	48	326	48	1,600	51	82	82	1,337	3.40	4,548	4,548	60	15.0	9,000	745	4.50	112	33,500	1000 dol.	2,160	35,660	
Mass.	120	48	58	48	2	51	41	41	104	3.85	4,004	4,004	53	15.1	8,003	124	4.30	110	5,338	1000 dol.	215	5,553	
R. I.	5	49	34	49	80	51	41	41	521	3.85	20,058	20,058	186	13.0	24,180	639	4.40	116	28,136	1000 dol.	1,672	29,808	
Conn.	70	48	1,200	48	2,950	47	1,386	1,386	6,614	3.43	22,660	22,660	63	15.4	9,702	7,149	3.55	93	253,626	1000 dol.	14,022	267,648	
N. Y.	70	48	34	48	40	48	19	19	815	4.00	32,600	32,600	231	14.3	33,319	4,503	3.83	98	172,255	1000 dol.	1,954	184,309	
N. J.	4,200	48	2,016	48	4,200	49	2,058	2,058	3,800	3.55	13,490	13,490	694	14.1	97,579	16,367	3.77	97.2	617,037	1000 dol.	14,815	189,490	
Pa.	10,275	48.5	4,982	48.5	21,820	49	10,992	10,992	14,411	3.54	50,987	50,987	121	13.4	16,214	4,320	3.30	80	142,644	1000 dol.	16,532	159,276	
M. A.	1,200	49	588	49	23,240	49	11,388	11,388	2,410	3.30	79,530	79,530	56	12.9	7,224	3,096	3.18	76	98,382	1000 dol.	11,639	110,021	
Ohio	500	48	240	48	34,980	49	17,140	17,140	3,590	2.95	10,950	10,950	121	11.7	14,157	4,788	2.87	75	137,538	1000 dol.	16,732	154,270	
Ind.	700	48	336	48	42,850	53	22,710	22,710	3,380	3.30	11,154	11,154	93	12.8	11,904	4,717	3.11	79	146,693	1000 dol.	14,275	160,968	
Ill.	1,100	49	539	49	19,540	54	10,552	10,552	12,860	2.69	34,534	34,534	65	11.7	7,605	13,537	2.69	73	364,206	1000 dol.	12,724	376,930	
Mich.	250	46	115	46	154,670	50.9	72,482	72,482	25,740	2.95	75,809	75,809	456	12.5	57,104	30,458	2.92	75.5	889,463	1000 dol.	72,002	961,465	
Wis.	3,750	48.5	1,818	48.5	154,670	53	81,975	81,975	3,060	2.70	8,260	8,260	56	10.9	6,104	7,579	2.25	62	170,791	1000 dol.	12,510	183,301	
N. W. O.	200	46	92	46	176,410	52	91,733	91,733	920	2.70	24,840	24,840	51	11.0	5,610	5,856	2.09	55	122,308	1000 dol.	12,477	134,785	
Winn.	260	48	125	48	43,560	47	20,473	20,473	1,940	3.20	6,200	6,200	6	11.6	7,940	3,181	2.85	66	90,553	1000 dol.	20,150	110,703	
Iowa	1,000	46	460	46	61,360	50	30,680	30,680	64	2.60	1,664	1,664	18	10.6	1,908	1,789	1.92	51	34,386	1000 dol.	5,971	40,357	
N. Dak.	280	46	134	46	46,680	50	23,330	23,330	95	2.65	2,518	2,518	21	10.8	2,268	1,425	1.98	52	28,188	1000 dol.	4,455	32,643	
S. Dak.	150	48	72	48	63,140	49	30,939	30,939	310	2.85	8,535	8,535	42	11.1	4,662	2,137	2.09	55	44,578	1000 dol.	8,005	52,583	
S. Dak.	290	49	143	49	61,260	49	30,017	30,017	820	3.05	25,010	25,010	56	12.0	6,720	2,560	2.42	60	61,920	1000 dol.	10,382	72,302	
Nebr.	360	48	173	48	607,060	50.9	309,147	309,147	7,209	2.88	207,567	207,567	309	11.3	34,812	24,527	2.25	58.7	552,724	1000 dol.	73,990	626,674	
Kans.	2,500	47.2	1,198	47.2	530	48	254	254	129	3.55	4,580	4,580	7	12.5	875	146	3.76	94	5,492	1000 dol.	526	6,018	
N. M. O.	80	46	37	46	7,880	46	3,625	3,625	760	3.95	30,400	30,400	44	12.6	5,544	881	4.14	104	36,446	1000 dol.	3,602	40,048	
Del.	550	45	248	45	4,510	49	2,210	2,210	660	3.50	2,070	2,070	49	13.2	6,468	1,025	3.64	85	37,333	1000 dol.	22,386	59,719	
Dal.	3,000	39	1,170	39	1,990	42	836	836	202	3.50	7,070	7,070	49	13.6	6,604	613	3.72	87	16,516	1000 dol.	12,871	29,387	
Ya. Va.	1,300	44	572	44	750	43	322	322	356	4.00	14,240	14,240	58	15.0	8,700	613	4.15	92	25,410	1000 dol.	36,022	61,432	
W. Va.	4,300	38	1,634	38	1,580	45	711	711	125	4.10	5,125	5,125	45	15.3	5,355	245	4.65	103	11,390	1000 dol.	16,275	27,665	
N. C.	1,400	42	588	42	80	45	36	36	217	4.80	13,296	13,296	37	17.1	6,327	364	5.43	128	19,779	1000 dol.	26,850	46,253	
S. C.	4,500	40	1,800	40	17,320	46.2	7,994	7,994	2,752	4.02	110,623	110,623	326	14.4	46,983	4,185	4.10	94.3	171,769	1000 dol.	3,910	23,689	
Ga.	250	48	120	48	20,430	45	9,398	9,398	690	3.20	22,080	22,080	65	12.1	7,986	1,341	2.98	68	39,905	1000 dol.	122,442	294,211	
Fla.	15,380	40.1	6,169	40.1	9,400	47	4,418	4,418	995	3.55	35,322	35,322	40	12.5	5,000	1,365	3.36	76	45,887	1000 dol.	22,022	61,927	
S. ATL.	1,050	42	441	42	1,630	47	766	766	317	3.75	11,888	11,888	35	14.2	4,970	500	3.80	84	18,993	1000 dol.	27,720	73,607	
Ky.	3,100	37	1,147	37	3,660	46	1,684	1,684	490	3.30	16,170	16,170	30	13.0	3,900	661	3.36	75	22,216	1000 dol.	32,148	51,141	
Tenn.	3,700	37	1,369	37	12,790	47	6,011	6,011	315	3.25	10,238	10,238	40	12.4	4,960	736	2.95	67	21,737	1000 dol.	24,629	46,845	
Ala.	1,200	42	528	42	48,200	48	23,136	23,136	600	3.25	19,500	19,500	65	12.5	8,125	1,923	2.66	62	51,153	1000 dol.	13,079	28,238	
Miss.	1,100	44	488	44	35,190	48	16,811	16,811	1,500	3.60	54,000	54,000	140	13.0	18,200	2,773	3.32	75	92,099	1000 dol.	17,662	68,815	
Ark.	400	45	180	45	131,930	47.4	62,588	62,588	5,181	3.46	179,473	179,473	450	12.8	57,561	9,669	3.18	72.1	307,149	1000 dol.	206,563	513,712	
La.	800	49	392	49	14,670	49	7,188	7,188	130	2.70	3,510	3,510	26	12.3	3,198	574	2.44	62	14,025	1000 dol.	2,952	16,977	
Tex.	6,400	47	3,008	47	9,860	51	5,029	5,029	939	2.85	26,762	26,762	20	12.0	2,400	1,240	2.76	71	34,235	1000 dol.	3,422	37,655	
S. O.	17,750	42.4	7,527	42.4	4,580	51	2,336	2,336	91	3.00	2,730	2,730	12	12.3	1,476	240	2.74	73	6,570	1000 dol.	1,343	7,913	
Mont.	280	46	129	46	14,740	49	7,223	7,223	385	2.95	11,358	11,358	30	12.2	3,660	860	2.60	68	22,342	1000 dol.	4,056	26,398	
Idaho	90	47	42	47	3,590	49	1,759	1,759	65	3.90	2,535	2,535	16	13.4	2,144	192	3.38	80	6,499	1000 dol.	2,298	8,797	
Wy.	60	49	29	49	490	53	260	260	169	3.10	5,239	5,239	16	14.0	2,240	218	3.56	94	7,768	1000 dol.	1,032	8,800	
Colo.	210	48	101	48	2,950	52	1,534	1,534	460	3.20	12,880	12,880	19	11.5	2,185	581	2.86	76	16,643	1000 dol.	2,460	19,103	
N. Mex.	130	47	61	47	1,360	51	694	694	36	3.15	1,134	1,134	7	12.9	903	88	3.12	84	2,746	1000 dol.	343	3,089	
Ariz.	60	49	29	49	16,520	51	8,425	8,425	1,350	3.15	42,525	42,525	60	12.9	7,740	1,885	3.12	74	58,808	1000 dol.	6,084	64,892	
Utah	90	49	44	49																			

1/ Revised. 2/ Computed from the value of milk, cream and farm butter sold divided by the quantity of milk or butterfat used in the preparation of these products for market.

Table 11 - Number of farms reporting milk produced and dairy products sold, by States, 1944 1/

State	All farms	Farms reporting milk produced	Farms reporting specific dairy products sold			Farms reporting value of dairy products sold 2/	Dairy farms (income basis) 3/
			Whole milk	Cream	Butter		
Me.	42,184	26,259	7,828	1,259	4,730	12,762	5,124
N. H.	18,786	10,078	4,836	298	987	5,754	3,194
Vt.	26,490	17,839	13,183	605	1,034	14,496	11,869
Mass.	37,007	16,387	8,219	234	270	8,650	5,563
R. I.	3,603	1,930	1,158	16	12	1,171	789
Conn.	22,241	11,979	5,439	85	109	5,592	4,151
N. Y.	149,490	104,866	68,753	4,813	5,685	77,812	56,445
N. J.	26,226	12,167	5,863	85	165	6,077	4,084
Pa.	171,761	119,818	60,562	8,854	10,049	77,403	40,989
N. ATL.	497,788	321,323	175,841	16,249	23,041	209,717	132,208
Ohio	220,575	170,414	91,796	38,847	2,785	131,175	30,600
Ind.	175,970	143,294	70,609	41,592	990	111,141	15,114
Ill.	204,239	171,520	87,088	66,345	1,276	132,207	15,012
Mich.	175,268	132,627	68,575	41,820	1,821	109,157	44,831
Wis.	177,745	159,463	147,719	8,957	317	154,156	114,231
E. N. CENT.	953,797	777,318	445,787	197,561	7,189	637,836	219,788
Minn.	188,952	164,463	51,234	108,192	288	154,190	38,930
Iowa	208,934	186,580	17,704	148,262	312	163,446	4,632
Mo.	242,934	206,195	50,311	77,992	2,452	127,945	22,671
N. Dak.	69,520	58,853	2,058	53,335	121	54,487	1,075
S. Dak.	68,705	58,283	3,002	47,534	158	49,954	916
Nebr.	111,756	98,604	10,064	78,132	270	86,732	1,581
Kans.	141,192	119,143	23,192	73,491	657	95,225	6,670
W. N. CENT.	1,031,993	892,121	157,565	586,938	4,258	731,979	76,475
Del.	9,296	5,030	2,061	40	505	2,562	990
Md.	41,275	26,525	10,245	2,040	2,512	14,422	5,793
Va.	173,051	129,844	17,264	21,209	16,721	51,868	4,513
W. Va.	97,600	75,073	10,196	13,375	9,164	29,915	3,950
N. C.	287,412	183,312	22,651	4,729	23,558	46,958	3,786
S. C.	147,745	92,457	6,543	1,185	9,948	15,580	1,291
Ga.	225,897	161,860	10,001	3,473	22,430	32,035	2,465
Fla.	61,159	30,280	2,085	286	1,372	3,437	878
S. ATL. 4/	1,043,475	704,388	81,050	46,338	86,212	196,781	23,668
Ky.	238,501	195,397	31,857	57,977	5,273	91,558	5,176
Tenn.	234,431	191,467	38,923	24,346	15,232	74,443	10,013
Ala.	223,369	182,641	17,384	2,564	28,513	44,041	2,352
Miss.	263,528	190,058	23,917	6,497	7,727	36,493	5,822
Ark.	198,769	152,082	16,063	27,777	9,106	49,687	5,359
La.	129,295	101,078	4,325	809	3,573	8,041	2,279
Okla.	164,790	144,319	21,904	64,998	2,436	86,529	7,220
Tex.	384,977	321,223	42,219	55,618	21,540	113,493	11,867
S. CENT.	1,837,660	1,478,265	196,592	240,586	93,400	504,285	50,088
Mont.	37,747	28,314	3,025	16,074	353	18,648	1,689
Idaho	41,498	34,819	19,323	10,058	112	28,676	6,784
Wyo.	13,076	10,733	1,549	5,572	100	6,945	890
Colo.	47,618	36,135	7,270	17,123	277	23,813	2,735
N. Mex.	29,695	18,284	2,233	3,504	314	5,806	731
Ariz.	13,142	7,669	2,318	436	304	2,921	1,087
Utah	26,322	20,497	11,892	2,595	294	14,424	4,194
Nev.	3,429	2,317	456	655	35	1,060	311
Wash.	79,887	57,667	21,195	15,030	538	35,641	14,141
Oreg.	63,125	47,492	15,010	14,280	248	28,560	8,703
Calif.	138,917	57,540	22,112	3,459	460	25,617	15,117
WEST.	494,456	321,467	106,383	88,785	3,035	192,111	56,382
U. S.	5,859,169	4,494,882	1,163,218	1,176,457	217,135	2,472,709	558,609

1/ Data from 1945 Census of Agriculture. 2/ Represents number of farms selling milk, cream, or butter (excluding duplications) plus a few selling cheese, buttermilk, or similar minor products.

3/ Farms with dairy products contributing more than 50 percent of value of all products sold, and with value of all products sold at least as great as the value of products used by the farm household.

4/ Includes farms in the District of Columbia not shown separately.